

# 4. Aufgabenblatt

## Aufgabe 10

b) gewöhnliche KQ-Lösung:  $\hat{\beta}_{KQ} = (X'X)^{-1}X'y = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i,j} y_{ij} = \frac{16}{4} = 4 = (X_1'X_1)^{-1}X_1'y$

$$\hat{\sigma}_{KQ}^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^m (\vec{y}_i - X_1 \hat{\beta}_{KQ})' (\vec{y}_i - X_1 \hat{\beta}_{KQ}) = \frac{1}{4} \left[ \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \right\}' \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} + \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \right\}' \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \right] = \frac{20}{4} = 5$$

Fixed effects estimator:  $Z_i^+ = (Z_i'Z_i)^{-1}Z_i' = (\vec{1}'\vec{1})^{-1}\vec{1}' = \frac{1}{n}\vec{1}'$ ,  $i=1, \dots, m$

Wegen  $X_i = Z_i$ ,  $i=1, \dots, m$ , hat  $W = \begin{pmatrix} X_1 & Z_1 & 0 \\ X_1 & 0 & Z_1 \end{pmatrix}$  keinen vollen Rang und  $\hat{\beta}_{\infty}$  ist nicht eindeutig festgelegt. Wir wählen  $\hat{\beta}_{\infty} = 4$ ,  $\hat{\beta}_1 = -2$ ,  $\hat{\beta}_2 = 2$ , vgl. A8c)

$$\hat{\sigma}_{min}^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^m (\vec{y}_i - X_i \hat{\beta}_{\infty})' \underbrace{(\mathbf{I} - Z_i Z_i^+)}_{\mathbf{I} - \frac{\vec{1}'\vec{1}}{n}} (\vec{y}_i - X_i \hat{\beta}_{\infty}) = \hat{\sigma}_{KQ}^2 - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 2} \left\{ \underbrace{[-3, -1] \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}}_4^2 + 4^2 \right\} = 1$$

c) Nicht-konstante Terme des Profile-log-Likelihood:

$$X_i = Z_i = \vec{1}, \quad B = \frac{\tau^2}{\sigma^2} =: \kappa, \quad V_i = \begin{pmatrix} 1+\kappa & \kappa \\ \kappa & 1+\kappa \end{pmatrix}$$

Damit:  $\ln(\det(V_i)) = \ln((1+\kappa)^2 - \kappa^2) = \ln(2\kappa+1)$ ;  $V_i^{-1} = \mathbf{I} - \frac{\kappa}{1+\kappa} \vec{1}'\vec{1}$  (A7b)

$$\vec{y}_i' V_i^{-1} \vec{y}_i = \vec{y}_i' \vec{y}_i - \frac{\kappa}{1+\kappa} [\vec{1}' \vec{y}_i]^2$$

$$X_i' V_i^{-1} X_i = \vec{1}' V_i^{-1} \vec{1} = n - \frac{\kappa}{1+\kappa} n^2 = \frac{n}{1+\kappa}$$

$$X_i' V_i^{-1} \vec{y}_i = \vec{1}' \left( \mathbf{I} - \frac{\kappa}{1+\kappa} \vec{1}'\vec{1} \right) \vec{y}_i = \vec{1}' \vec{y}_i - \frac{\kappa}{1+\kappa} n \vec{1}' \vec{y}_i = \frac{1}{1+\kappa} \vec{1}' \vec{y}_i$$

Somit

$$l_p(\kappa) = -\frac{1}{2} \left\{ \text{const.} + m \ln(2\kappa+1) + N \ln \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^m \left[ \vec{y}_i' \vec{y}_i - \frac{\kappa}{1+\kappa} [\vec{1}' \vec{y}_i]^2 \right] \right\} - \left( \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{1}{1+\kappa} \vec{1}' \vec{y}_i \right)^2 \frac{1+\kappa}{n} \right\}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \left\{ \text{const.} + 2 \ln(2\kappa+1) + 4 \ln \left\{ 84 - \frac{\kappa}{1+2\kappa} \underbrace{(16+144)}_{160} - \frac{\left( \frac{1}{1+2\kappa} \right)^2 16^2}{4} \frac{1+2\kappa}{4} \right\} \right\}$$

Restrizierte Log-Likelihood:

$$l_{r,p}(\kappa) = -\frac{1}{2} \left\{ \text{const.} + 2 \ln(2\kappa+1) + \ln \left( \frac{2}{2\kappa+1} + \frac{2}{2\kappa+1} \right) + 3 \ln \left\{ 84 - \frac{160\kappa}{1+2\kappa} - \frac{64}{1+2\kappa} \right\} \right\}$$

$$\frac{8\kappa+20}{2\kappa+1}$$